



COLLECTIVE

October Announcements

- ▶ GoCyber Collective Board has been formed.
 - ▶ Shawn Waldman - President
 - ▶ Kyle Jones - Vice President
 - ▶ Gary Estes - Secretary
 - ▶ Randy Miller - Treasurer
- ▶ Signal App
 - ▶ GoCyber Collective will be using Signal to distribute real-time threat intelligence. Signups are available on the tables.



Signal

Special Interest Groups

- ▶ Special Interest Groups (SIGs)
 - ▶ Defense Industrial Base – Led by Dr. Thomas Autry
 - ▶ Dr. Autry's presentation will be following this morning's speaker and is open to the entire Collective.
 - ▶ Local Government – Led by Darren Davey
 - ▶ Meeting for a few minutes in between sessions.
 - ▶ Public Safety – Led by Gary Estes
 - ▶ Will meet in November following the presentation.

November Presentation

- ▶ November 15th the Secure Cyber Defense SOC Team will present on playbooks and how to utilize them. Attendees will also receive playbooks you can use immediately.



SECURECYBER
D E F E N S E

Information

Feel free to email us at Admin@gocybercollective.org.

If you have a suggestion on meeting topics, special interest groups, breakfast menu, or anything else we want to hear from you.

You can register and download past presentations from the website.

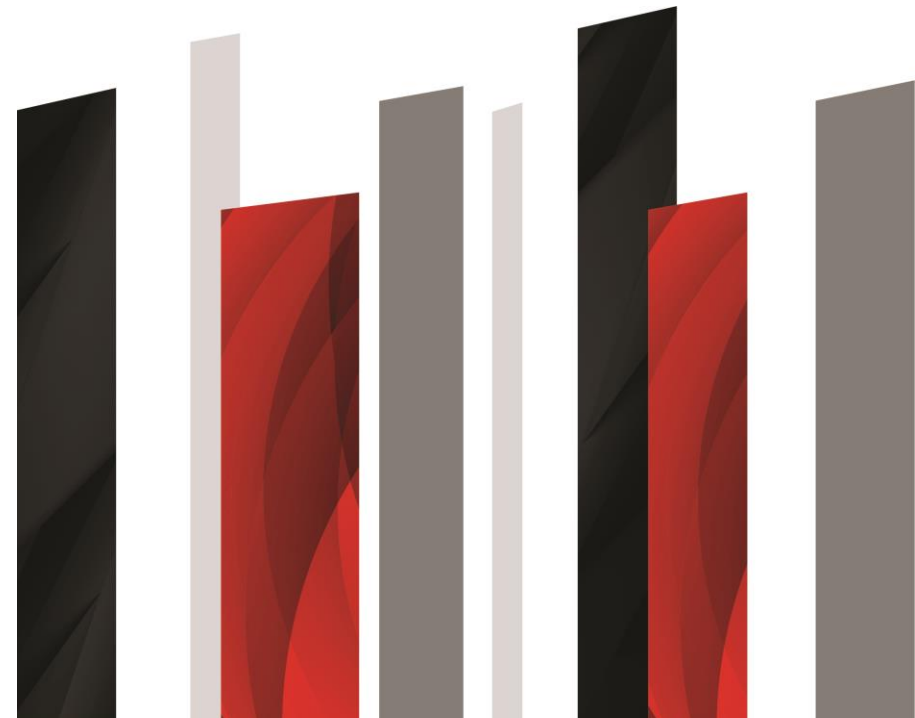
▶ GoCyberCollective.org

Event Sponsors



MY CYBERSECURITY NIGHTMARE

GoCyber Collective | October 2023



DEFINITIONS

CYBER-CRIME = Any criminal activity that involves a computer, networked device or network whereby one party is harmed or damaged by the intentional, malicious actions of a threat actor.

CYBER-SECURITY = Art of protecting networks, devices and data from unauthorized access or criminal use and the practice of ensuring confidentiality, integrity and availability of information.

CYBER-THREAT-ACTOR = A single criminal or group of criminals who orchestrate and execute malicious acts against victims specific to technology-related infrastructures. This is done with the intent to hold the victim ransom for the inequitable return of intellectual assets.

CYBER-VICTIM = Me.

80 - 19 - 1

RULE



shook = YOU

TIME MACHINE

- 1) HOPE
- 2) INSURANCE
- 3) COMMUNICATIONS
- 4) PLAN
- 5) FUNDING

TOP 5

- 1) CLOUD
- 2) SEXY
- 3) BACKUPS
- 4) OUTSOURCE
- 5) INSURANCE

GRIZZLY BEAR APPROACH

- 1) Password aging
- 2) Password complexity
- 3) Multifactor authentication
- 4) Separation of duty
- 5) Ingress-Egress DIA monitoring
- 6) Mimecast email gateway
- 7) SIEM
- 8) Next generation AI-based EDR
- 9) Manual airgap
- 10) AWS-Ohio replication
- 11) AWS-Oregon double replication
- 12) Cold site
- 13) Increased staffing
- 14) Increased Cybersecurity budget
- 15) Splashtop remote support
- 16) 1Password credential mgt.
- 17) CallMultiplier
- 18) Apple-Microsoft separation
- 19) Wi-Fi access schedules
- 20) Wi-Fi segmentation

- 21) Next-Gen datacenter firewall
- 22) Next-Gen project firewalls
- 23) Cybersecurity awareness training
- 24) Whitecoat phishing campaigns
- 25) URL filtering



- 26) MDM
- 27) Monthly network audits
- 28) ERP SOC-II hosting
- 29) Increased Cybersecurity budget
- 30) Business continuity planning
- 31) Business communications planning
- 32) USB device restrictions
- 33) Zero trust methodology

- 34) Heavy machine inventories
- 35) Cyber insurance deep-dive
- 36) Self-insurance options
- 37) Turned down Microsoft RDP
- 38) Eliminated local admin rights
- 39) Retired traditional Antivirus
- 40) Offloaded internally hosted websites
- 41) Poor performing platforms
- 42) Disable unused ports
- 43) Phantom networks
- 44) MAC address filtering
- 45) Country killer
- 46) Microsoft AD cloud replication
- 47) Penetration testing
- 48) 3rd party Cybersecurity assessment
- 49) Security-minded culture
- 50) Dark web roleplay
- 51) Principle of least privilege
- 52) Network documentation project
- 53) Cybersecurity continuing education
- 54) Cato Networks

QUESTIONS?

THANK YOU



The Last 2 Weeks In Cyber

THE LAST 2 WEEKS IN CYBER

[Cisco - IOS Vulnerability - ACTIVE Exploit](#)

[Confluence Vulnerability – ACTIVE Exploit](#)

[Multiple Fortinet Vulnerabilities](#)

[Citrix Netscaler - Again](#)

[Apple Security Updates](#)

[NSA-CISA – Top 10 Cyber Misconfigurations](#)

[Microsoft Patches](#)

QR CODE PROBLEMS

file with you

Scan the QR code with the camera program on your mobile device to access your files.

Microsoft

QR Code

soft Security Policy

Microsoft 2FA Security Authenticator access expires soon. Getting locked out of your account, scan the QR code below with the camera app on your mobile device. The code expires in 72 hours.

Example phishing page

Microsoft

Enter password

Forgot my password

Sign in with a security key

Sign in with another account

Sign in

Example initial landing page

I'm not a robot

reCAPTCHA

Privacy - Terms

UNCLASSIFIED//FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY



OFFICE *of* INTELLIGENCE *and* ANALYSIS
INTELLIGENCE IN FOCUS

10 OCTOBER 2023

DHS-IA-IF-2023-11775

CYBERSECURITY

***(U//FOUO)* People’s Republic of China Disruptive Cyber Capabilities for Crisis or Conflict Likely Focus on Five Critical Infrastructure Sectors**

***(U//FOUO)* The People’s Republic of China (PRC) is likely prioritizing the use of its disruptive cyber capabilities against five US critical infrastructure sectors: Energy, Water and Wastewater Systems, Communications, Transportation Systems, and Financial Services.^a Its efforts to compromise US infrastructure may include pre-positioning or tool development for disruptive cyber operations. The Intelligence Community previously assessed that the PRC would almost certainly consider cyber operations against US critical infrastructure if it assessed a major conflict was imminent – such as from PRC core territorial concerns, including those related to Taiwan independence and PRC goals to have capabilities to secure the island by 2027.^b**

THREATS FROM CHINA / CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE

- » ENERGY
- » WATER AND WASTEWATER
- » COMMUNICATIONS
- » TRANSPORTATION
- » FINANCE



CISCO IOS VULNERABILITY

- » DON'T ENABLE ADMIN ACCESS REMOTELY
- » THERE IS NO PATCH AVAILABLE YET
- » **SHOW RUNNING-CONFIG | INCLUDE IP HTTP SERVER | SECURE | ACTIVE**
- » **LOOK FOR IP HTTP SERVER RUNNING**
- » **LOOK FOR IP HTTP SECURE-SERVER**



NSA TOP 10 RECOMMENDATIONS

1. DEFAULT CONFIGURATIONS OF SOFTWARE AND APPLICATIONS
2. IMPROPER SEPARATION OF USER/ADMINISTRATOR PRIVILEGE
3. INSUFFICIENT INTERNAL NETWORK MONITORING
4. LACK OF NETWORK SEGMENTATION
5. POOR PATCH MANAGEMENT
6. BYPASS OF SYSTEM ACCESS CONTROLS
7. WEAK OR MISCONFIGURED MULTIFACTOR AUTHENTICATION (MFA) METHODS
8. INSUFFICIENT ACCESS CONTROL LISTS (ACLs) ON NETWORK SHARES AND SERVICES
9. POOR CREDENTIAL HYGIENE
10. UNRESTRICTED CODE EXECUTION